# Efficient parallel taxonomic profiling for metagenomics with

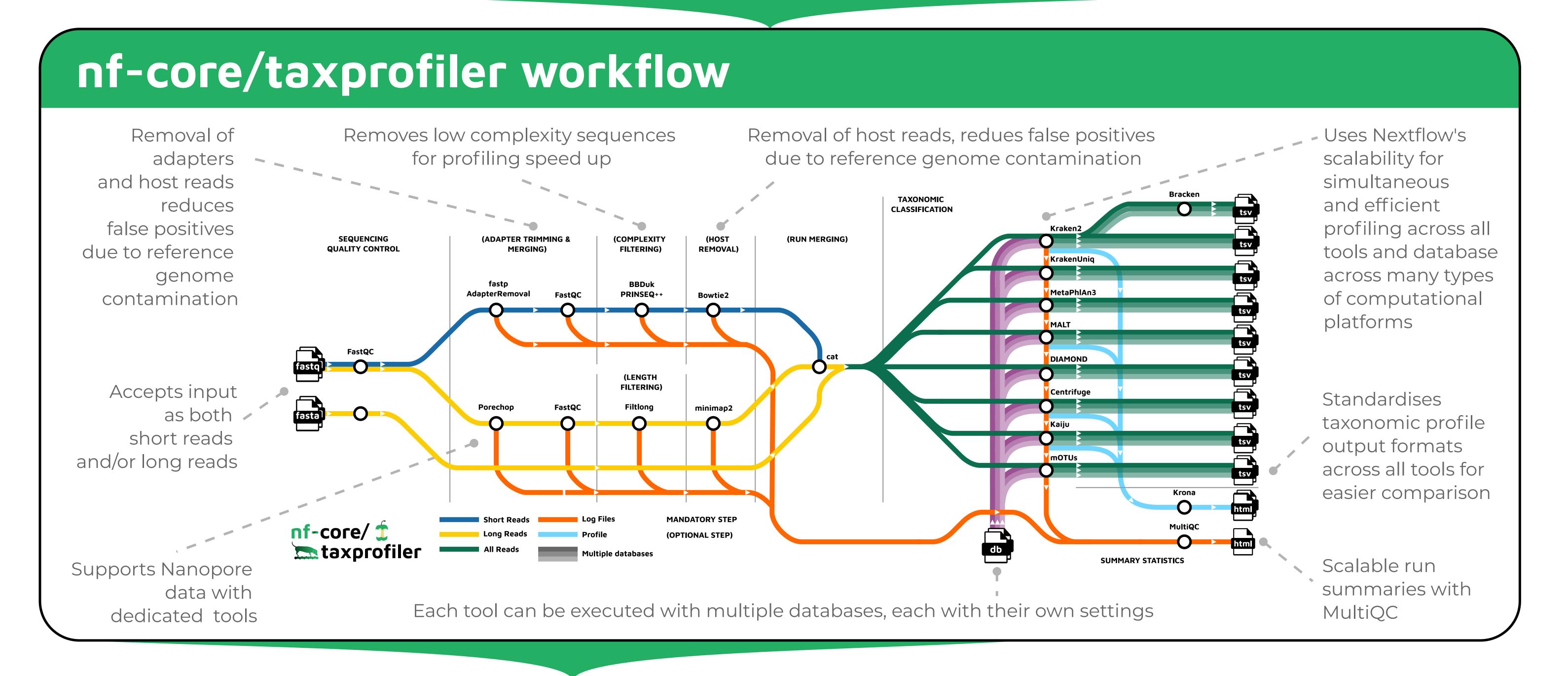


James A. Fellows Yates <sup>1,2</sup>, Moritz E. Beber <sup>3</sup>, Sofia Stamouli <sup>4,5,6</sup>, Lauri Mesilaakso <sup>7</sup>, Tanja Normark <sup>4,5,6</sup>, Jianhong Ou <sup>8</sup>, Thomas A. Christensen II <sup>9</sup>, Mahwash Jamy <sup>4,5,6</sup>, Maxime Borry <sup>2</sup>, Rafał Stępień <sup>10</sup>, & the nf-core community

1. Dept. of Paleobiotechnology, Leibniz Institute for Natural Product Research and Infection Biology Hans Knöll Institute, Jena, 2. Dept. of Archaeogenetics, Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, 3. Unseen Bio ApS, Copenhagen, 1. Dept. of Microbiology, Tumor and Cell Biology, Karolinska Institute, Solna, 5. Clinical Genomics, SciLifeLab, Solna, Dept. of Clinical Microbiology Karolinska University Hospital, Stockholm, Dept. of Clinical Microbiology, Region Östergötland, Linköping, Regeneration Center Duke University, Durham (NC), 2. Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory Kansas State University College of Veterinary Medicine, Manhattan (KS), 10. Center for Public Health Genomics, University of Virginia, Charlottesville (VA), 2.

## Motivation

- Shotgun metagenomics is a powerful method for identifying all taxa present in a biological sample. However, each taxonomic profiling tool and database have their own biases that may result in false positives or false negatives. Furthermore, metagenomics is infamously renowed for being very computationally resource hungry.
- To validate results and reduce computational requirements it has been often recommended to run samples against multiple tools and databases and compare output. However, this is challenging due to **different output file formats**.
- Software allowing for **simultaneous profiling against multiple tools, databases, and settings,** with standardised output, would benefit many researchers such as those working on **microbiomes and clinical microbiology**.



### Future

- nf-core/taxprofiler is written in **Nextflow DSL2** with **nf-core modules**, making it easily extendable to **new taxonomic profilers required by the community.**
- Investigating the ability to generate a 'consensus' profile across all profilers.

Considering a separate workflow that **automates databases** generation for each tool **from the same set of input sequences** (where possible).

## Get involved! Implication of the content of the co





### Acknowledgements

Zandra Fagernäs, Robert Petit III, John Franklin Rawls, Christina Warinner, Microbiome Sciences Group (MPI-EVA). Icons from openmoji.org (CC-BY-SA 4.0)





















